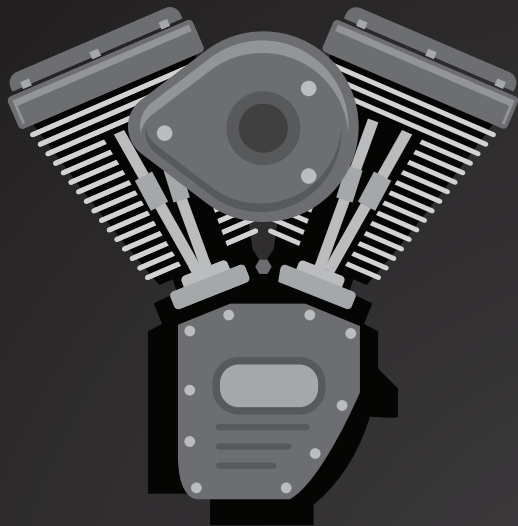


JASO T903: A STANDARD FOR DEDICATED 4-STROKE MOTORCYCLE ENGINE OILS

JASO (Japanese Automobile Standards Organization) T903 is globally the most recognized industry standard for 4-stroke motorcycle oils.

1998

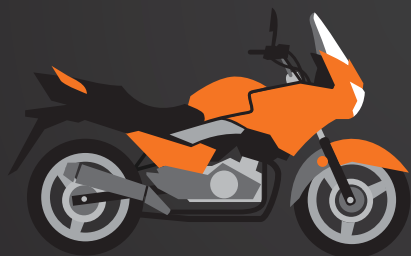


- + Implementation of T903 standard due to concerns about the effect of friction modifiers on wet-clutch applications
- + T903 was the first motorcycle lubricant standard to address clutch and engine performance (catalyst protection, reduce oil consumption and prevent wear)
- + Two performance categories, MA and MB, address the specific lubrication needs of 4-stroke motorcycles
- + The SAE#2 Clutch Friction test defines the lubricant's friction performance categorization:
 - MA lubricants deliver high frictional performance (primarily suitable for wet clutch applications)
 - MB lubricants deliver low frictional performance (suitable for CVT applications)

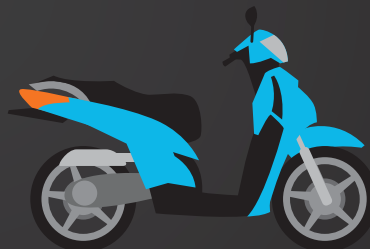
2006

- + T903 standard separated MA lubricants into MA1 and MA2 categories
 - MA2 lubricants deliver the highest level of friction

JASO MA (MA1/MA2)
Wet Clutch

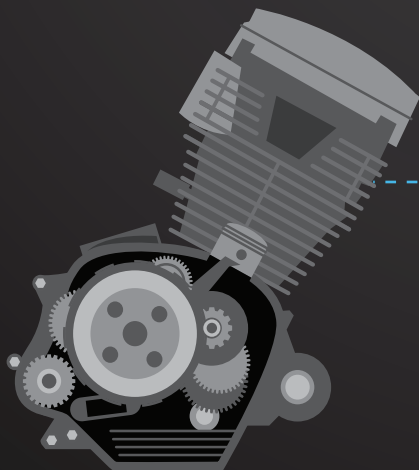


JASO MB
CVT (Continuously Variable Transmission)



2011

- + Minor changes in the limits for friction indices
- + Change in reference oils
- + Change in clutch friction plates in the SAE#2 Clutch Friction test to align with current materials used in the industry



To determine if a lubricant is capable of meeting MA or MB standards, the SAE#2 Clutch Friction test is employed which measures the following:



Dynamic Friction – Clutch feel and power transfer under slipping conditions



Static Friction – Torque handling capacity and resistance to slippage under breakaway conditions



Stop Time – How quickly the clutch engages